CLASS/PERIOD	9:00-	10:00-	11:00-	12:00-	1:00-2:00	2:00-3:00	3:00-
	10:00	11:00	12:00	1:00	V	VI	4:00
	1	H	Ш	IV			VII
B.Sc.III		SEC A 5B	B.Sc 3 <sup>rd</sup>		B.Sc	B.Sc	
		1 Meena	Lab		3 <sup>rd</sup> H.Sc	3 <sup>rd</sup> H.Sc	
	SEC B 2C	2 Anita	<b>←</b>		Biochem	Biochem	
	(1,2)	Singhal	Anita		Th (1-3)	LAB 3C(4)	
	Pooja	3,4 Aarti	singhal		Monika	Anita	
	(3,4)	5,6 Pooja	(1-6) Lab		LAB 3C(4-		
	Deepak		3C		6)		
	(5,6)		Deepak		Monika		
	Sonika	SEC C 3B	1-2,5-6				
		1,2	Lab 6B				
		Deepak	Pooja				
		3-4 Anita	Chahal 3-				
		5 Pooja	6 Lab 5C				
		Chahal	Sonika 1-				
		6 Meena	6 Lab 6B				
			Pooja 7B				
		SEC D 2C	(1-2,5-6)				
		1,2	Meena				
		Sonika	Lab 5C (1-				
		3,4 Pooja	2)				
		Chahal	Aarti Lab				
		5,6 Aarti	7B (3-4)				
			Monika				
			Lab 5C (3)				
			Sangeeta				
			Lab 5C (4)				
			Manu Lab				
			3C (3-4)				

# Government PG College for Women, Rohtak

Department of Chemistry Session: 2025-2026

Lesson Plan Semester - V

Name of Faculty : Dr. Anita Singal

Subject : Inorganic Chemistry

B.Sc. III

Section – A and C

# **July 2025**

Fourth week Unit I- Metal Ligand Bonding in Transition Metal Complexes

Limitations of valence bond theory

# August 2025

# Inorganic

First week- An elementary idea of crystal field theory. Crystal field splitting in octahedral complexes.

Second week - Crystal field splitting in tetrahedral and square planar complexes.

Third week – Factors affecting crystal field parameters. (Assignment)

Fourth week – Unit II - Thermodynamic & Kinetic aspects of Metal Complexes

A brief outline of thermodynamic stability of metal complexes.

# September 2025

# Inorganic

First week- Factors affecting the stability of metal complexes.

Second week - Substitution reactions in Square planar complexes of Pt(II)

Third week – Trans effect and Assignment

Fourth week – Unit – III Magnetic Properties of Transition Metal Complexes Types of magnetic behaviour, methods of determining magnetic susceptibility

# October 2025

# Inorganic

First week- Spin only formula.

Second week- LS coupling, correlation of  $\mu_s$  and  $\mu_{eff}$  values. Orbital contribution to magnetic moments. Application of magnetic moment data for 3d- metal complexes.

Third week – Diwali Break

# **Unit- IV** Electronic Spectra of Transition Metal complexes

Types of electronic transitions, selection rules for d-d transitions, spectroscopic ground states.

Fourth week – Spectrochemical series.orgel- energy level diagram of d<sup>1</sup>-d<sup>9</sup> states.

## November 2025

# Inorganic

First week- Revision of Unit –III. (Test)

Second week- Discussion of electronic spectrum of [Ti(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>]<sup>3+</sup> complex ion.

Third week – Revision & Problem solving

# Government College For Women, Rohtak

# **Department of Chemistry**

Name of the Faculty – **Dr. Deepak** 

Section - B and C

Subject - Organic Chemistry

**July 2025** 

NMR spectroscopy – I

Introduction, Magnetic properties of nuclei, Principle of nuclear magnetic resonance, PMR spectrum

# August 2025

First Week- Nuclear spin states.

**SECOND Week-** NMR spectrometer, position of signals. chemical shift

Third week: number of signals, peak areas, equivalent and nonequivalent protons

Fourth week: shielding and deshielding of protons, proton counting.

## September 2025

First Week- splitting of signals, coupling constants. magnetic equivalence of protons.

**SECOND Week**- Applications of PMR spectroscopy., Limitations of PMR spectroscopy.

**Third week**: Discussion of PMR spectra of the molecules, ethyl bromide, n-propyl bromide, isopropyl bromide.

**Fourth week**: 1,1-dibromoethane, 1,1,2-tribromoethane, ethanol.,acetaldehyde, ethyl acetate, toluene, benzaldehyde and acetophenone

### **OCTOBER 2025**

**First week** - Simple problems on PMR spectroscopy for structure determination of organic compounds. (**Assignment and Test**)

**Second week:** Organomagnesium compounds- the Grignard Reagents-formation, structure, Chemical reaction, Group revision and Problem solving.

Third week: Diwali Break

**Fourth week**: organo zinc compounds, formation, - chemical reactions of organozinc compounds organolithium compounds chemical reactions of organolithium compounds

## **NOVEMBER 2025**

**First week**: - Classification and nomenclature. - Monosaccharides, Mechanism of osazone formation, interconversion of glucose and fructose, Mechanism of mutarotation. Structures of ribose and deoxyribose

**Second week**. Chain lengthening and shortening of aldoses, Configuration of monosacharides, Introduction to disaccharides and polysaccharides without involving structure determination.

**Third week** – Erythro and threo diastereomers.,Open chain and cyclic structure of D (+)-glucose Open chain and cyclic structure of D (-) – fructose, Introduction to disaccharides and polysaccharides without involving structure determination.

Government College For Women, Rohtak

**Department of Chemistry** 

Name of the Faculty – **Pooja Chahal** 

Section -C, D

**Subject -Physical Chemistry** 

#### **JULY 2025**

# **Quantum Mechanics**

Week 4: Black body radiation, Planks radiation Law, Photoelecric effect.

## SEPTEMBER 2025

- **Week 1:** Heat capacity of solids, Comptons effect. Wave function and its significance postulates of quantum mechanics. Quantum mechanical operator, commutation relations, Hamiltonian operators, Hermitian operators.
- **Week 2:** Average value of square of hermitian as a positive quantity, Role of operator in quantum mechanics to show quantum mechanically that position and momentum cannot be predicted simultaneously, determination of wave function and energy of particle in one dimensional box, pictorial representation and its significance. Numerical problems
- Week 3: test and problems discussion of unit 1
- **Week 4:** Optical activity, clausius Mossotti equation. Orientation of dipoles in an electric field, dipole moment, included dipole moment, measurement of dipole moment-temperature method and refractivity method, dipole moment and structure of molecules.

### OCTOBER 2025

- **Week 1:** Magnetic permeability, magnetic susceptibility and its determination. Application of magnetic susceptibility, magnetic properties paramagnetism, diamagnetism and ferromagnetics.
- Week 2: Spectroscopy-introduction: Electromagnetic radiation, regions of spectrum, basic features of spectroscopy, statement of Born oppenheimer approximation, Degrees of freedom, Rotational Spectrum Diatomic molecules. Energy levels of rigid rotator (semi-classical principles), selection rules
- Week 3: test & Diwali vacations
- **Week 4:** Test of unit 2, spectral intensity distribution using population distribution (Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution), determination of bond length, qualitative description of non-rigid rotor, isotope effect, Vibrational spectrum Infrared spectrum: Energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator, selection rules, pure vibrational spectrum, intensity

## November 2024

- **Week 1:** determination of force constant and qualitative relation of force constant and bond energies, effects of anharmonic motion and isotopic effect on the spectra. idea of vibrational frequencies of different functional groups. Raman Spectrum: Concept of polarizibility,
- Week 2: pure rotational and pure vibrational Raman spectra of diatomic molecules, selectin rules, Quantum theory of Raman spectra

# Government PG College for Women, Rohtak

Department of Chemistry Session: 2025-2026

Lesson Plan Semester - V

Name of Faculty: Dr. sonika
Subject: Inorganic Chemistry
B.Sc. III

Section – B and D

# **July 2025**

Fourth week Unit I- Metal Ligand Bonding in Transition Metal Complexes

Limitations of valence bond theory

# August 2025

# **Inorganic**

First week- An elementary idea of crystal field theory. Crystal field splitting in octahedral complexes.

Second week - Crystal field splitting in tetrahedral and square planar complexes.

Third week – Factors affecting crystal field parameters. (Assignment)

Fourth week – Unit II - Thermodynamic & Kinetic aspects of Metal Complexes

A brief outline of thermodynamic stability of metal complexes.

# September 2025

# **Inorganic**

First week- Factors affecting the stability of metal complexes.

Second week - Substitution reactions in Square planar complexes of Pt(II)

Third week – Trans effect and Assignment

Fourth week – Unit – III Magnetic Properties of Transition Metal Complexes Types of magnetic behaviour, methods of determining magnetic susceptibility

## October 2025

# **Inorganic**

First week- Spin only formula.

Second week- LS coupling, correlation of  $\mu_s$  and  $\mu_{eff}$  values. Orbital contribution to magnetic moments. Application of magnetic moment data for 3d- metal complexes.

Third week – Diwali Break

# **Unit- IV** Electronic Spectra of Transition Metal complexes

Types of electronic transitions, selection rules for d-d transitions, spectroscopic ground states.

Fourth week – Spectrochemical series.orgel- energy level diagram of d<sup>1</sup>-d<sup>9</sup> states.

## November 2025

# Inorganic

First week- Revision of Unit –III. (Test)

Second week- Discussion of electronic spectrum of  $[\mathrm{Ti}(\mathrm{H}_2\mathrm{O})_6]^{3+}$  complex ion.

Third week – Revision & Problem solving

# Government College For Women, Rohtak

# **Department of Chemistry**

Name of the Faculty – **Dr. Aarti Dalal (3024)** 

Section - A and D

Subject - Organic Chemistry

**July 2025** 

NMR spectroscopy – I

Introduction, Magnetic properties of nuclei, Principle of nuclear magnetic resonance, PMR spectrum

# August 2025

First Week- Nuclear spin states.

SECOND Week- NMR spectrometer, position of signals. chemical shift

Third week: number of signals, peak areas, equivalent and nonequivalent protons

Fourth week: shielding and deshielding of protons, proton counting.

# September 2025

First Week- splitting of signals, coupling constants. magnetic equivalence of protons.

**SECOND Week**- Applications of PMR spectroscopy., Limitations of PMR spectroscopy.

**Third week**: Discussion of PMR spectra of the molecules, ethyl bromide, n-propyl bromide, isopropyl bromide.

**Fourth week**: 1,1-dibromoethane, 1,1,2-tribromoethane, ethanol.,acetaldehyde, ethyl acetate, toluene, benzaldehyde and acetophenone

## **OCTOBER 2025**

**First week** - Simple problems on PMR spectroscopy for structure determination of organic compounds. (**Assignment and Test**)

**Second week:** Organomagnesium compounds- the Grignard Reagents-formation, structure, Chemical reaction, Group revision and Problem solving.

Third week: Diwali Break

**Fourth week**: organo zinc compounds, formation, - chemical reactions of organozinc compounds organolithium compounds chemical reactions of organolithium compounds

## **NOVEMBER 2025**

**First week**: - Classification and nomenclature. - Monosaccharides, Mechanism of osazone formation, interconversion of glucose and fructose, Mechanism of mutarotation. Structures of ribose and deoxyribose

**Second week**. Chain lengthening and shortening of aldoses, Configuration of monosacharides, Introduction to disaccharides and polysaccharides without involving structure determination.

**Third week** – Erythro and threo diastereomers.,Open chain and cyclic structure of D (+)-glucose Open chain and cyclic structure of D (-) – fructose, Introduction to disaccharides and polysaccharides without involving structure determination.

Government College For Women, Rohtak

**Department of Chemistry** 

Name of the Faculty – **Pooja Chaudhary** 

Section – A,B

Subject -Physical Chemistry

**JULY 2025** 

## **Quantum Mechanics**

Week 4: Black body radiation, Planks radiation Law, Photoelecric effect.

#### SEPTEMBER 2025

- **Week 1:** Heat capacity of solids, Comptons effect. Wave function and its significance postulates of quantum mechanics. Quantum mechanical operator, commutation relations, Hamiltonian operators, Hermitian operators.
- **Week 2:** Average value of square of hermitian as a positive quantity, Role of operator in quantum mechanics to show quantum mechanically that position and momentum cannot be predicted simultaneously, determination of wave function and energy of particle in one dimensional box, pictorial representation and its significance. Numerical problems
- Week 3: test and problems discussion of unit 1
- **Week 4:** Optical activity, clausius Mossotti equation. Orientation of dipoles in an electric field, dipole moment, included dipole moment, measurement of dipole moment-temperature method and refractivity method, dipole moment and structure of molecules,

### OCTOBER 2025

- **Week 1:** Magnetic permeability, magnetic susceptibility and its determination. Application of magnetic susceptibility, magnetic properties paramagnetism, diamagnetism and ferromagnetics.
- **Week 2:** Spectroscopy-introduction: Electromagnetic radiation, regions of spectrum, basic features of spectroscopy, statement of Born oppenheimer approximation, Degrees of freedom, Rotational Spectrum Diatomic molecules. Energy levels of rigid rotator (semi-classical principles), selection rules
- Week 3: test & Diwali vacations
- **Week 4:** Test of unit 2, spectral intensity distribution using population distribution (Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution), determination of bond length, qualitative description of non-rigid rotor, isotope effect, Vibrational spectrum Infrared spectrum: Energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator, selection rules, pure vibrational spectrum, intensity

## November 2024

- **Week 1:** determination of force constant and qualitative relation of force constant and bond energies, effects of anharmonic motion and isotopic effect on the spectra. idea of vibrational frequencies of different functional groups. Raman Spectrum: Concept of polarizibility,
- **Week 2:** pure rotational and pure vibrational Raman spectra of diatomic molecules, selectin rules, Quantum theory of Raman spectra

# **GPGCW, ROHTAK**

**Department of Chemistry** Lesson Plan

BSc -II Sem - 3<sup>rd</sup> 2025-26

Name of Faculty - Dr Suman (MIS-2954)

Class - BSc II Sec- A Fundamental Chemistry - III &

BSc II Sec- A Skill Enhancement Paper - III

**July 2025** 

Third Week

Fundamental Chemistry -III

# **Unit 1 Chemistry of Transition series elements**

General characteristics of transition metals, Brief discussion of differences between the first, second and third transition series, stability of various oxidation states, magnetic and spectral properties.

Third Week

Skill Enhancement Paper – III

# **Unit-I Basic Concepts**

Components of cells and batteries & Classification of cells and batteries, About operation of a cell & theoretical cell voltage.

Fourth Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Binary compounds and complexes, illustrating relative stability of their oxidation states, chemistry of Ti, V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Mo and W in various oxidation states, some important compounds as laboratory reagents, potassium dichromate, potassium permanganate.

Fourth Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Capacity, energy, specific energy of practical batteries, About energy density of practical batteries.

# August 2025

First Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Some important compounds as laboratory reagents potassium ferrocyanide, potassium ferricyanide, sodium nitroprusside and sodium cobaltinitride.

# **Unit-II Thermodynamics-II**

Third law of thermodynamics: Nernst heat theorem, concept of residual entropy.

First Week Skill Enhancement Paper - III

# **Unit-II Battery Design and Factors Affecting Battery Performance**

General introduction, designing to eliminate potential safety problems.

Second Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Evaluation of absolute entropy from heat capacity data. Gibbs and Helmholtz functions, Gibbs function (G) and Helmholtz function (A) as thermodynamic quantities.

Second Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Battery safeguards when using discrete batteries, battery construction.

Third Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

A & G as criteria for spontaneity, thermodynamic equilibrium and their advantage over entropy change. Variation of G and A with P, V and T. Partial molar quantities. (ASSIGNMENT GIVEN)

Third Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Design of rechargeable batteries, factors affecting battery performance.

# (ASSIGNMENT GIVEN)

Fourth Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Revision, Problem solving &Test of Unit 1

Fourth Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Revision, Problem solving & Test of Unit 1

# September 2025

First Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

# **Unit-III Electrochemistry**

Arrhenius theory of ionization, Ostwald's Dilution Law. Debye-Huckel-Onsager's equation for strong electrolytes (elementary treatment only).

First Week Skill Enhancement Paper - III

# **Unit-III Primary Batteries**

General characteristics and applications of primary batteries, types and characteristics of primary batteries, comparison of the performance characteristics of primary battery systems.

Second Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Transport number, definition and determination by Hittorf's methods. Electrolytic conduction, factors affecting electrolytic conduction. Applications of conductivity measurements: determination of dissociation constant (Ka) and degree of dissociation.

Second Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Recharging primary batteries. A) Zinc-Carbon Batteries (Leclanche' and Zinc Chloride Cell Systems): General characteristics, cell chemistry, types of cells and batteries, construction, cell components.

Third Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Determination of solubility product of sparingly soluble salts, conductometric titrations. Definition of pH and pKa, buffer solution, buffer action.

Third Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

B) Magnesium and Aluminum Batteries: General characteristics, cell chemistry, construction of Mg/MnO2 batteries, performance characteristics of Mg/MnO2 batteries.

Fourth Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Henderson – Hasselbalch equation, buffer mechanism of buffer action. Reversible electrodes – Metal- metal ion gas electrode, metal – metal insoluble salt- anion electrode and redox electrode. **Revision** 

Fourth Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Sizes and types of Mg/MnO2 batteries, other types of magnesium primary batteries. **Revision** 

## October 2025

First Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

# Unit-IV Alkyl and aryl halides

Alkyl halide: Nomenclature and classes of alkyl halides, general methods of preparation, physical properties and chemical reactions.

First Week Skill Enhancement Paper - III

# **Unit-IV Secondary Batteries**

General characteristics and applications of secondary batteries, types and characteristics of secondary batteries.

Second Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Mechanisms (SN1, SN2, E1, E2 and E1cb), stereochemistry of nucleophilic substitution reactions of alkyl halides with energy profile diagrams.

Second Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Comparison of performance characteristics for secondary battery systems and introduction, chemistry, construction, performance characteristics.

Third Week Fundamental Chemistry -III Diwali Holidays

Third Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III Diwali Holidays

Fourth Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Elimination vs substitution reactions. Aryl halides: Methods of preparation, Reactions: Aromatic nucleophilic substitution and effect of substituents on reactivity.

Fourth Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Charging characteristics of following batteries: Lead batteries, Lithium ion batteries, Iron electrode batteries, Nickel-Cadmium.

# November 2025

First Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Benzyne Mechanism: KNH2/NH3 (or NaNH2/NH3), reactivity and relative strength of C-halogen bond in alkyl, allyl, benzyl, vinyl and aryl halides.

First Week Skill Enhancement Paper - III

Nickel-Metal hydride, NickelZinc batteries.

Second Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

Revision and Group Discussion.

Second Week Skill Enhancement Paper – III

Revision and Group Discussion.

Third Week Fundamental Chemistry -III

**Problem solving** 

# **Problem solving**

## Government College For Women, Rohtak

# **Department of Chemistry**

Name of the Faculty -Ms.Meena

B.Sc.3rd Sec A & C

B.Sc.2nd Sec C (Major)

# Subject -Physical Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry

## **JULY 2025**

Week 4 :**Sec C:Quantum Mech.**Spectroscopy-introduction: Electromagnetic radiation, regions of spectrum,

# Sec A:Thermodynamic & Kinetic aspects of Metal Complexes

A brief outline of thermodynamic stability of metal complexes.

Factors affecting the stability of metal complexes.

Sec C(2nd): Chemistry of Transition series elements: General characteristics of transition metals, briefs discussion of difference between the first second and third transition series, stability of various states, magnetic and spectral properties

## **SEPTEMBER 2025**

Week 1:**Sec C**: basic features of spectroscopy, statement of Born oppenheimer approximation, Degrees of freedom

**Sec A:**Substitution reactions in Square planar complexes of Pt(II)

**Sec C(2nd)**: Binary compounds and complexes illustrating relative stability of their oxidation states. chemistry of Ti,V,Cr,Mn,Mo,and W in various oxidation states, some important compounds as laboratory reagents potassium dichromate, potassium permanganate sodium cobaltnitrite

Week 2:**Sec C**: Rotational Spectra of Diatomic molecules. Energy levels of rigid rotator (semi-classical principles), selection rules

Sec A: Trans effect

**Sec C(2nd): THEERMODYNAMICS-**Third law of dynamics: Nernst heat theorem, concept of residual entropy, evaluation of absolute entropy from heat capacity data. Gibbs and Helmholtz

functions, Gibbs function(G) and Helmholtz functions(A) as thermodynamic quantities, A&G as criteria of spontaniety

Week 3: Sec C: spectral intensity distribution using population distribution (Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution),

**Sec A:**Spin only formula.

Sec C(2nd): Thermodynamic equilibrium and their advantage over entropy change. Variation of G and A with P,V,and T. Partial molar quantities

Week 4:  $\mathbf{Sec}\ \mathbf{C}$ : Thermodynamic equilibrium and their advantage over entropy change. Variation of G and A with P,V,and T. Partial molar quantities

**Sec A:** LS coupling, correlation of  $\mu_s$  and  $\mu_{eff}$  values.

**Sec C(2nd)**: Arehenius theory of ionization, ostwald's dilution law, Debye - Huckelonsager's equation for strong electrolyte( elementary treatment only).

## **OCTOBER 2025**

Week 1: **Sec C:** isotope effect, Vibrational spectrum Infrared spectrum: Energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator,

**Sec A:** Orbital contribution to magnetic moments

Sec C(2nd) :Alkyl and aryl halides

Alkyl halide:Nomenclature and classes of alkyl halides,general methods of preparation,physical properties and chemical reactions

WEEK 2:Sec C: selection rules, pure vibrational spectrum, intensity

**Sec A:** Application of magnetic moment data for 3d- metal complexe

**Sec C(2nd)**:-Mechanisms(SN1,SN2,E1,E2,and E1 cb) and stereochemistry of nucleophilic substitution reactions of alkyl halides with energy profile diagrams,

WEEK 3: test & Diwali vacations

Week 4: **Sec C**:determination of force constant and qualitative relation of force constant and bond energies, effects of anharmonic motion and isotopic effect on the spectra.

**Sec A:** Application of magnetic moment data for 3d- metal complexe

**Sec C(2nd):** Elimination vs substitution reactions

#### November 2025

Week 1: **Sec C:** idea of vibrational frequencies of different functional groups. Raman Spectrum: Concept of polarizibility,

### Sec A: ASSIGNMENT & TEST

**Sec C(2nd):-Aryl halides:** Method of preparation, reactions: Aromatic nucleophilic substitution and effect of substituents on reactivity. Benzyme Mechanism: KN2/NH3(or NaNH2/NH3), reactivity and relative strength of C-halogen bond in alkyl, alkyl, benzyl, vinyl and aryl halides

Week 2:**Sec C**: pure rotational and pure vibrational Raman spectra of diatomic molecules, selectin rules, Quantum theory of Raman spectra

Sec A: Doubt classes

Sec C(2nd): ASSIGNMENT & TEST

# CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT GPGCW, ROHTAK

#### LESSION PLAN

NAME OF FACULTY- SEEMA CLASS- B.Sc.II

# SUBJECT- 1.SKILL CHEMISTRY, 2. MAJOR CHEMISTRY

# JULY3rd WEEK

SKILL CHEMISTRY: unit 1 Analysis of Soil and Water

Composition of soil, concept of pH and pH measurement of soil, complexometric titrations, chelation,

# JULY 4TH WEEK

**SKILL CHEMISTRY:** chelating agents, use of indicators, estimation of calcium and magnesium ions in soil. Definition of pure water,

# Major chemistry: Unit 1 Chemistry of Transition series elements

General characteristics of transition metals, briefs discussion of difference between the first second and third transition series, stability of various states, magnetic and spectral properties

# AUGUST 1ST WEEK

**skill CHEMISTRY:** sources responsible for contaminating water, water sampling methods, water purification methods,

**Major chemistry**-Binary compounds and complexes illustrating relative stability of their oxidation states.chemistry of Ti,V,Cr,Mn,Mo,and W in various oxidation states,some important compounds as laboratory reagents potassium dichromate,potassium permanganate sodium cobaltnitrite

# AUGUST 2ND WEEK

skill CHEMISTRY: determination of dissolved oxygen of a water sample.

Major Chemistry- Unit2: THEERMODYNAMICS-||

Third law of dynamics: Nernst heat theorem, concept of residual entropy, evaluation of absolute entropy from heat capacity data. Gibbs and Helmholtz functions, Gibbs function(G) and Helmholtz functions(A) as thermodynamic quantities, A&G as criteria of spontaniety

# AUGUSTa 3<sup>RD</sup> WEEK

**skill CHEMISTRY:** A general study including preparation and uses of the following: Hair dye, soap, shampoo,

**Major chemistry**-Thermodynamic equilibrium and their advantage over entropy change. Variation of G and A with P,V,and T. Partial molar quantities

# **AUGUST 4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK**

skill CHEMISTRY- suntan lotions, face powder, lipsticks, talcum powder, nail enamel.

Majorchemistry- Arehenius theory of ionization, ostwald's dilution law, Debye - Huckel-onsager's equation for strong electrolyte( elementary treatment only).

# SEPTEMBER 1ST WEEK

### skill CHEMISTRY:Pesticides

General introduction to pesticides (natural and synthetic), benefits and adverse effects, changing concepts of pesticides,

## Major chemistry-unit3:Electrochemistry

Transport number ,defination and determination by Hittorf's methods. Electrolyte conduction, factor affecting electrolytic conduction.

# SEPTEMBER 2<sup>nd</sup>

**skill CHEMISTRY:** brief introduction of structure activity relationship, synthesis and technical manufacture and uses of representative pesticides

**Major chemistr**y-Applications of conductivity measurements:determination of dissociation constant(Ka) and degree of dissociation,determination of solubility product of sparingly soluble salts

# SEPTEMBER 3<sup>rd</sup> WEEK

skill CHEMISTRY:organochlorines (gammexene), organophosphates (malathion).

Major chemistry -conductometric titrations. Definition of pH and pKa

## SEPTEMBER 4th WEEK

# skill CHEMISTRY: Experimental Techniques

Basic principle of pH metric, potentiometric and conductometric titrations,

**Minor chemistry**-Buffer solution ,buffer action ,Henderson -Hasselbatch equation ,buffer mechanism of buffer action,

## October 1st WEEK

skill CHEMISTRY: applications of conductivity

measurements: determination of degree of dissociation, determination of Ka of acids and base,

**Major chemistry** – Revesible electrodes- Metal-metal ion gas electrode, metal-metal insoluble salt-anion electrode and redox electrode.

## October 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

SKILL CHEMISTRY- buffer solution, buffer action, Henderson-Hazel equation

Major chemistry:unit4:Alkyl and aryl halides

Alkyl halide:Nomenclature and classes of alkyl halides,general methods of preparation,physical properties and chemical reactions

## October 4th WEEK

SKILL CHEMISTRY-, buffer mechanism of buffer action.

**Major chemistry:**-Mechanisms(SN1,SN2,E1,E2,and E1 cb) and stereochemistry of nucleophilic substitution reactions of alkyl halides with energy profile diagrams,

# NOVEMBER 1st WEEK

SKILL CHEMISTRY-group discussion and revision of syllabus.

Major chemistry- Elimination vs substitution reactions

### NOVEMBER 2nd WEEK

**SKILL CHEMISTRY:** test and assignment

# Major chemistry-Aryl halides

Method of preparation, reactions: Aromatic nucleophilic substitution and effect of substituents on reactivity. Benzyme Mechanism: KN2/NH3(or NaNH2/NH3), reactivity and relative strength of C-halogen bond in alkyl, alkyl, benzyl, vinyl and aryl halides

# NOVEMBER 3rd WEEK

Major chemistry-test and assignments

# CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT GPGCW, ROHTAK

#### LESSION PLAN

## NAME OF FACULTY- NIDHI

CLASS-BSc. 1st Non Med

# SUBJECT- 1.MAJOR CHEMISTRY, 2. MINOR CHEMISTRY

### JULY3rd WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRY Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure

Ionic bond, lattice energy, Born-Haber cycle and its applications, JULY 4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY**. Fajan's rules, hydration energy, bond moment, dipole moment and percentage ionic character

B.SC 2<sup>ND</sup> minor - Valance electron, ionic bond, bond parameters

# AUGUST 1ST WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Resonance and resonance energy: study of some inorganic and organic compounds.

Minor chemistry-lewis structure, polar character of covalent bond,; valance, bond theory AUGUST 2<sup>ND</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Molecular Orbital Approach: LCAO method, bonding and antibonding MOs and their characteristics for s-s, s-p and p-p combination of atomic orbitals, non-bonding combination of orbitals

Minor chemistry- ,resonance .,geometry of covalent molecules,molecular orbital theory of homo nuclear diatomic molecules(qualitative idea only)

# AUGUST 3RD WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** MO treatment of homonuclear diatomic molecules of 1st and 2nd periods (including idea of s-p 17 mixing) and heteronuclear diatomic molecules such as O2 - , O2 2- , N2 - , CO, NO+ , CN-

. Minor chemistry-hydrogen bond with its examples ,vander waal forces

# **AUGUST 4TH WEEK**

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY-** heteronuclear diatomic molecules such as O2 - , O2 2- , N2 - , CO, NO+ , CN

Minor chemistry-thermodynamics -general thermodynamics, concept of system types of system, surrounding , extensive and intensive properties

# SEPTEMBER 1ST WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–II p-Block Elements Oxides – structures of oxides of N, P. Oxyacids – structure and relative acid strengths of oxyacids of nitrogen and phosphorus.

Minor chemistry-state function, variable function, law of thermo dyna mics

## SEPTEMBER 2nd

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Structure of white, yellow and red phosphorus. Oxyacids of sulphur – structures and acidic strength, H2O2–structure, properties and uses. Basic properties of halogen, interhalogen compounds-types and properties,

Minor chemistry-internal energy, enthalpy, heat capacity and specific heat, gibbs free energy and helmhotz function

# SEPTEMBER 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** halogen-acids and oxyacids of chlorine – structure and comparison of acidic strength.

Acids and Bases: Brönsted–Lowry concept, conjugate acids and bases, relative strengths of acids and bases, effects of substituent and solvent, differentiating and levelling solvents

Minor chemistry -mesurement of H and U, hess, s law of constant summation, enthalpy of bond dissocistion

## SEPTEMBER 4th WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Lewis acid-base concept, classification of Lewis acids and bases, Lux-Flood concept.

Minor chemistry-enthalpy of combustion, formation, atomization, sublimation ,transition, ionization

## October 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–III Gaseous States: Maxwell's distribution of velocities and energies (derivation excluded), calculation of root mean square velocity, average velocity and most probable velocity.

Minor chemistry –dynamic naturechemical and ionic equilibrium-dynamic nature of equilibrium law of mass action ,equilibrium const.

## October 2nd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Collision diameter, collision number, collision frequency and mean free path, deviation of real gases from ideal behaviour, test and assignments

Minor chemistry-lechateliers principle and its application, theories of acid base, ionization of acid and bases

## October 4th WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** derivation of Van der Waals Equation of state and its applications in the calculation of Boyle's temperature (compression factor), explanation of behavior of real gases using Van der Waals equation. Critical Phenomenon: Critical temperature, critical pressure, critical volume and their determination

**Minor chemistry**-stron,weak electrolytes,degree of ionization,acidic basic strength,concept of ph,hydrolysis,buffer solution,solubility product,common ion effect

.

# NOVEMBER 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** PV isotherms of real gases, continuity of states, isotherms of Van der Waals equation, relationship between critical constants and Van der Waals constants, compressibility factor. Law of corresponding states.

Minor chemistry-structure of haloalkanes, general methods of preparation , nucleophilic substitution reac. with mech.

NOVEMBER 2nd WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRY Unit-IV Basics of Organic Chemistry and Stereochemistry

Electronic displacements and its applications, reaction intermediates and concept of aromaticity. Concept of isomerism, types of isomerism, optical isomerism, optical activity, elements of symmetry, molecular chirality, enantiomers,

Minor chemistry-nucleophilic specific reac.with example, nitration, hydrolysis, formation of nitrile isonitrile and Williamson's ether synthesis

NOVEMBER 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** stereogenic centre, properties of enantiomers, chiral and achiral molecules with two stereogenic centres, diastereomers, threo and erythro diastereomers, meso compounds, resolution of enantiomers, inversion, retention and racemization, relative and absolute configuration, sequence rules, R & S system of nomenclature..

Minor chemistry-test and assignments

# CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT GPGCW, ROHTAK LESSION PLAN

NAME OF FACULTY- MANU CLASS- BSc.

CLASS-BSc. 1<sup>st</sup> (NM), B.Sc.II

SUBJECT- 1.SKILL CHEMISTRY, 2. MINOR CHEMISTRY

## **JULY3rd WEEK**

SKILL CHEMISTRY: unit 1 Analysis of Soil and Water

Composition of soil, concept of pH and pH measurement of soil, complexometric titrations, chelation,

## JULY 4TH WEEK

**SKILL CHEMISTRY:** chelating agents, use of indicators, estimation of calcium and magnesium ions in soil. Definition of pure water,

## Minor chemistry: Unit 1 metals and non-metals

Occurrence of elements in nature, physical and chemical properties of metals and non metals, minerals and ores.

# AUGUST 1ST WEEK

**skill CHEMISTRY**: sources responsible for contaminating water, water sampling methods, water purification methods,

**Minor chemistry**-metallurgical processes( benefaction,roasting,calcination and reduction of metal oxides processes), refining of metals,metallurgy of Fe,Zn,Al and Cu.

# AUGUST 2<sup>ND</sup> WEEK

**skill CHEMISTRY**: determination of dissolved oxygen of a water sample.

Minor chemistry- Unit2: solution

types of solutions, expression of concentration of solutions of solids in liquids, solubility of gases in liquids, solid solutions, raoult's law.

# AUGUST 3RD WEEK

**skill CHEMISTRY:**A general study including preparation and uses of the following: Hair dye, soap, shampoo,

**Minor chemistry**-colligative properties- relative lowering of vapour pressure, elevation of boiling point, depression in freezing point, osmotic pressure,

# **AUGUST 4TH WEEK**

skill CHEMISTRY- suntan lotions, face powder, lipsticks, talcum powder, nail enamel.

Minor chemistry-determination of molecular masses using colligative properties, abnormal molecular mass, van't Hoff factor.

# SEPTEMBER 1ST WEEK

### skill CHEMISTRY:Pesticides

General introduction to pesticides (natural and synthetic), benefits and adverse effects, changing concepts of pesticides,

# Minor chemistry-unit3:hydrocarbons

Alkanes: general methods of preparation and reactions: free radical sustitution.

**Alkenes**:general methods of preparation and reactions:cis-addition(alk. KMnO4) and transaddition(bromine).

## SEPTEMBER 2nd

**skill CHEMISTRY:** brief introduction of structure activity relationship, synthesis and technical manufacture and uses of representative pesticides

**Minor chemistry**-addition of HX,(markownikoff's and anti-markownikoff's addition),hydration,ozonolysis,oxymercuration-demercuration,hydoboration oxidation.

# SEPTEMBER 3<sup>rd</sup> WEEK

skill CHEMISTRY:organochlorines (gammexene), organophosphates (malathion).

**Minor chemistry** -alkynes: general methods of preparation and reaction: formation of metal acetylides and acidity of alkynes, addition of bromine and alik. KMnO4,

# SEPTEMBER 4th WEEK

skill CHEMISTRY: Experimental Techniques

Basic principle of pH metric, potentiometric and conductometric titrations,

Minor chemistry-ozonolysis and oxidation with hot alk.KMnO4,

# October 1st WEEK

skill CHEMISTRY: applications of conductivity

measurements: determination of degree of dissociation, determination of Ka of acids and base,

**Minor chemistry** – hydration to form carbonyl compounds.

# October 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

SKILL CHEMISTRY- buffer solution, buffer action, Henderson-Hazel equation

Minor chemistry:unit4:aromatic hydrocarbon

Structure of benzene(kekule, hybrid and resonance), preparation of benzene.

#### October 4th WEEK

**SKILL CHEMISTRY-**, buffer mechanism of buffer action.

**Minor chemistry:**-electrophillic substitution reactions of benzenes citing example of nitration, sulphonation.

## NOVEMBER 1st WEEK

SKILL CHEMISTRY-group discussion and revision of syllabus.

Minor chemistry-side chain oxidation of alkyl benzene.

## NOVEMBER 2nd WEEK

**SKILL CHEMISTRY:** test and assignment

**Minor chemistry-**friedel-craft alkylation and acylation with special emphasis on carbocationic rearrangement,

# NOVEMBER 3rd WEEK

Minor chemistry-test and assignments

# CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT GPGCW, ROHTAK

LESSION PLAN(2025-2026) ODD SEM

NAME OF FACULTY- VIJAITA CLASS- BSc.  $1^{ST}$  MAJOR CHEMISTRY

**BSc. IInd SKILL CHEMISTRY** 

JULY 4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRY Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure

Ionic bond, lattice energy, Born-Haber cycle and its applications, Fajan's rules, hydration energy, bond moment, dipole moment and percentage ionic character.

SKILL CHEMISTRY,

 $\textbf{Basic concept} \text{ , components of cells and batteries, , theoretical cell voltage, } \textbf{AUGUST 1}^{ST} \textbf{ WEEK}$ 

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Resonance and resonance energy: study of some inorganic and organic compounds.

SKILL CHEMISTRY classification of cell and batteries, operation of cell

AUGUST 2<sup>ND</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Molecular Orbital Approach: LCAO method, bonding and antibonding MOs and their characteristics for s-s, s-p and p-p combination of atomic orbitals, non-bonding combination of orbitals

SKILL CHEMISTRY capacity, energy, specific energy, energy density of practical batteries

AUGUST 3RD WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** MO treatment of homonuclear diatomic molecules of 1st and 2nd periods (including idea of s-p 17 mixing) and heteronuclear diatomic molecules such as O2 - , O2 2 - , N2 - , CO, NO+ , CN- .

SKILL CHEMISTRY Battery design and factors affecting battery performance

General introduction, designing to eliminate potential safty problems,

**AUGUST 4TH WEEK** 

MAJOR CHEMISTRYComparison of VB and MO approach

SKILL CHEMISTRY battery safeguards when using discrete batteries, battery construction

SEPTEMBER 1ST WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–II p-Block Elements Oxides – structures of oxides of N, P. Oxyacids – structure and relative acid strengths of oxyacids of nitrogen and phosphorus.

SKILL CHEMISTRY design of rechargeable battery, factors affecting battery performance

SEPTEMBER 2nd

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Structure of white, yellow and red phosphorus. Oxyacids of sulphur – structures and acidic strength, H2O2–structure, properties and uses. Basic properties of halogen, interhalogen compounds-types and properties,

SKILL CHEMISTRY primary batteries, general charteristics

SEPTEMBER 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** halogen-acids and oxyacids of chlorine – structure and comparison of acidic strength.

Acids and Bases: Brönsted–Lowry concept, conjugate acids and bases, relative strengths of acids and bases, effects of substituent and solvent, differentiating and levelling solvents.

SKILL CHEMISTRY zinc carbon battery

SEPTEMBER 4th WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Lewis acid-base concept, classification of Lewis acids and bases, Lux-Flood concept.

SKILL CHEMISTRY magnesium aluminum battery

October 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–III Gaseous States: Maxwell's distribution of velocities and energies (derivation excluded), calculation of root mean square velocity, average velocity and most probable velocity

**SKILL CHEMISTRY** test of unit 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> and proplem solving

October 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Collision diameter, collision number, collision frequency and mean free path, deviation of real gases from ideal behaviour, test and assignments

**SKILL CHEMISTRY** secondary batteries – general characteristics

October 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** derivation of Van der Waals Equation of state and its applications in the calculation of Boyle's temperature (compression factor),

SKILL CHEMISTRY lead batteries

October 4th WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** explanation of behavior of real gases using Van der Waals equation. Critical Phenomenon: Critical temperature, critical pressure, critical volume and their determination.

**SKILL CHEMISTRY** lithium ion batteries

### NOVEMBER 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** PV isotherms of real gases, continuity of states, isotherms of Van der Waals equation, relationship between critical constants and Van der Waals constants, compressibility factor. Law of corresponding states.

SKILL CHEMISTRY iron electrode battery, nickel cadmium battery

NOVEMBER 2nd WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRY Unit-IV Basics of Organic Chemistry and Stereochemistry

Electronic displacements and its applications, reaction intermediates and concept of aromaticity. Concept of isomerism, types of isomerism, optical isomerism, optical activity, elements of symmetry, molecular chirality, enantiomers,

SKILL CHEMISTRY nickel metal hydride, nickel zinc batteries

NOVEMBER 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** stereogenic centre, properties of enantiomers, chiral and achiral molecules with two stereogenic centres, diastereomers, threo and erythro diastereomers, meso compounds, resolution of enantiomers, inversion, retention and racemization, relative and absolute configuration, sequence rules, R & S system of nomenclature.

**SKILL CHEMISTRY** test of unit 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>, assignments.

# Government College For Women, Rohtak

**Department of Chemistry** 

Name of the Faculty – Ms.Monika

B.Sc Home Sc. Sem 5th

Subject - Biochemistry

# **July 2025**

Introduction to Biochemistry, Objectives, inter relationship between biochemistry and other biological science

# August 2025

First Week- Enzymes-definition , classification

**Second Week**- Different types of co-enzymes, specificity of enzymes

**Third week**: factors affecting enzyme activity

**Fourth week**: Enzymes kinetics ,Enzyme inhibition(competitive and non-competitive)

# September 2025

First Week- Biological role of Vitamins A, Vitamin D

Second Week- Vitamin e, Vitamin K, Vitamin C

Third week: Vitamin  $B_1$ ,  $B_2$ ,  $B_3$ ,  $B_6$ 

Fourth week: Carbohydrates: Definition, Classification; Monosaccharides -Glucose,

Fructose, Galactose

# **OCTOBER 2025**

First week - Monthly test and Discussion, Disaccharides-maltose

Second week: Disaccharides-Lactose, Sucrose, Polysaccharides-Starch, Glycogen

Third week: <u>Diwali Break</u>

**Fourth week**: Glycolysis Cycle, Gluconeogenesis cycle, Glycogenesis cycle glycogenolysis cycle

## **NOVEMBER 2025**

**First week**: - Protein-Definition, Classification, Properties, Amino acids and their types with structure

Second week: Monthly Discussion and Assignment

**Third week** – General reaction of Amino Acid metabolism, Urea cycle

# CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT GPGCW, ROHTAK LESSION PLAN (2025-26)

NAME OF FACULTY- PREETI CLASS- BSc. 1<sup>st</sup> Med , Non-Med SUBJECT- 1.MAJOR CHEMISTRY , 2. MINOR CHEMISTRY

### **JULY**

# 3RD WEEK MAJOR CHEMISTRY

Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure

MINOR CHEMISTRY Atomic models, Rutherford's model and its limitations,

4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Ionic bond, lattice energy, Born-Haber cycle and its applications, Fajan's rules, hydration energy, bond moment, dipole moment and percentage ionic character.

MINOR CHEMISTRY Unit I: Atomic Structure

Bohr's model and its applications, dual nature of matter and light, de Broglie's relationship

## **AUGUST**

1<sup>ST</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Resonance and resonance energy: study of some inorganic and organic compounds.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Heisenberg uncertainty principle, concept of orbitals, quantum numbers, shapes of s, p and d orbitals,

2<sup>ND</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Molecular Orbital Approach: LCAO method, bonding and antibonding MOs and their characteristics for s-s, s-p and p-p combination of atomic orbitals, non-bonding combination of orbitals

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** for filling electrons in orbitals rules - Aufbau principle, Pauli's 20 exclusion principle and Hund's rule, electronic configuration of atoms, stability of half-filled and completely filled orbitals.

3<sup>RD</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** MO treatment of homonuclear diatomic molecules of 1st and 2nd periods (including idea of s-p 17 mixing) and heteronuclear diatomic molecules such as O2 - , O2 2- , N2 - , CO, NO+ , CN- .

MINOR CHEMISTRY Unit-II Periodic Table and Atomic Properties

Brief history of the development of periodic table,

4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK

# MAJOR CHEMISTRYComparison of VB and MO approach

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** modern periodic law and the present form of periodic table, periodic trends in properties of elements -atomic radii, ionic radii, inert gas radii,

# **SEPTEMBER**

# 1ST WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–II p-Block Elements Oxides – structures of oxides of N, P. Oxyacids – structure and relative acid strengths of oxyacids of nitrogen and phosphorus.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** ionization enthalpy, electron gain enthalpy, electronegativity, valency

# 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Structure of white, yellow and red phosphorus. Oxyacids of sulphur – structures and acidic strength, H2O2–structure, properties and uses. Basic properties of halogen, interhalogen compounds-types and properties,

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Nomenclature of elements with atomic number greater than 100.

# 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** halogen-acids and oxyacids of chlorine – structure and comparison of acidic strength.

Acids and Bases: Brönsted–Lowry concept, conjugate acids and bases, relative strengths of acids and bases, effects of substituent and solvent, differentiating and levelling solvents.

## 4<sup>th</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Lewis acid-base concept, classification of Lewis acids and bases, Lux-Flood concept.

MINOR CHEMISTRY test and assignments

### October

# 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–III Gaseous States: Maxwell's distribution of velocities and energies (derivation excluded), calculation of root mean square velocity, average velocity and most probable velocity.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** . Unit–III Mole Concept : Atomic mass, mole concept and molar mass, Avogadro's number and its significance

# 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Collision diameter, collision number, collision frequency and mean free path, deviation of real gases from ideal behaviour, test and assignments, derivation of Van der Waals Equation of state and its applications in the calculation of Boyle's temperature (compression factor),

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** percentage composition, empirical and molecular formula, chemical reactions, ways of expressing concentration of solutions -molarity

3rd WEEK

**Diwali Vacations** 

4th WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** explanation of behavior of real gases using Van der Waals equation. Critical Phenomenon: Critical temperature, critical pressure, critical volume and their determination.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** normality, molality, mole percentage, strength stoichiometric calculations involving reactants and products.

# **NOVEMBER**

# 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** PV isotherms of real gases, continuity of states, isotherms of Van der Waals equation, relationship between critical constants and Van der Waals constants, compressibility factor. Law of corresponding states.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Unit—IV Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry : Electronic displacements: Inductive effect, electromeric effect,

# 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRY Unit-IV Basics of Organic Chemistry and Stereochemistry

Electronic displacements and its applications, reaction intermediates and concept of aromaticity. Concept of isomerism, types of isomerism, optical isomerism, optical activity, elements of symmetry, molecular chirality, enantiomers,

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** resonance, hyperconjugation. Cleavage of bonds: homolysis and heterolysis. Reaction intermediates: carbocations, carbanions, free radicals, and carbenes.

## 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** stereogenic centre, properties of enantiomers, chiral and achiral molecules with two stereogenic centres, diastereomers, threo and erythro diastereomers, meso compounds, resolution of enantiomers, inversion, retention and racemization, relative and absolute configuration, sequence rules, R & S system of nomenclature.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Electrophiles and nucleophiles. Aromaticity: benzenoids and Huckel's rule.

# CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT GPGCW, ROHTAK LESSION PLAN (2025-26)

NAME OF FACULTY- SANGEETA CLASS- BSc. 1st Non-Med SUBJECT- 1. MAJOR CHEMISTRY, 2. MINOR CHEMISTRY JULY

# 3<sup>RD</sup> WEEK MAJOR CHEMISTRY

Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure

MINOR CHEMISTRY Atomic models, Rutherford's model and its limitations,

4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Ionic bond, lattice energy, Born-Haber cycle and its applications, Fajan's rules, hydration energy, bond moment, dipole moment and percentage ionic character.

MINOR CHEMISTRY Unit I: Atomic Structure

Bohr's model and its applications, dual nature of matter and light, de Broglie's relationship

## **AUGUST**

1ST WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Resonance and resonance energy: study of some inorganic and organic compounds.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Heisenberg uncertainty principle, concept of orbitals, quantum numbers, shapes of s, p and d orbitals,

2<sup>ND</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Molecular Orbital Approach: LCAO method, bonding and antibonding MOs and their characteristics for s-s, s-p and p-p combination of atomic orbitals, non- bonding combination of orbitals

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** for filling electrons in orbitals rules - Aufbau principle, Pauli's 20 exclusion principle and Hund's rule, electronic configuration of atoms, stability of half-filled and completely filled orbitals.

3<sup>RD</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** MO treatment of homonuclear diatomic molecules of 1st and 2nd periods (including idea of s-p 17 mixing) and heteronuclear diatomic molecules such as O2 - , O2 2- , N2 - , CO, NO+ , CN- .

MINOR CHEMISTRY Unit–II Periodic Table and Atomic Properties

Brief history of the development of periodic table,

4<sup>TH</sup> WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRYComparison of VB and MO approach

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** modern periodic law and the present form of periodic table, periodic trends in properties of elements -atomic radii, ionic radii, inert gas radii,

# **SEPTEMBER**

1ST WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–II p-Block Elements Oxides – structures of oxides of N, P. Oxyacids – structure and relative acid strengths of oxyacids of nitrogen and phosphorus.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** ionization enthalpy, electron gain enthalpy, electronegativity, valency

2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Structure of white, yellow and red phosphorus. Oxyacids of sulphur – structures and acidic strength, H2O2–structure, properties and uses. Basic properties of halogen, interhalogen compounds-types and properties,

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Nomenclature of elements with atomic number greater than 100.

3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** halogen-acids and oxyacids of chlorine – structure and comparison of acidic strength.

Acids and Bases: Brönsted–Lowry concept, conjugate acids and bases, relative strengths of acids and bases, effects of substituent and solvent, differentiating and levelling solvents.

# 4<sup>th</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Lewis acid-base concept, classification of Lewis acids and bases, Lux-Flood concept.

MINOR CHEMISTRY test and assignments

# **October**

# 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–III Gaseous States: Maxwell's distribution of velocities and energies (derivation excluded), calculation of root mean square velocity, average velocity and most probable velocity.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** . Unit–III Mole Concept : Atomic mass, mole concept and molar mass, Avogadro's number and its significance

# 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** Collision diameter, collision number, collision frequency and mean free path, deviation of real gases from ideal behaviour, test and assignments, derivation of Van der Waals Equation of state and its applications in the calculation of Boyle's temperature (compression factor),

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** percentage composition, empirical and molecular formula, chemical reactions, ways of expressing concentration of solutions -molarity

# 3rd WEEK

**Diwali Vacations** 

# 4th WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** explanation of behavior of real gases using Van der Waals equation. Critical Phenomenon: Critical temperature, critical pressure, critical volume and their determination.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** normality, molality, mole percentage, strength stoichiometric calculations involving reactants and products.

# **NOVEMBER**

## 1st WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** PV isotherms of real gases, continuity of states, isotherms of Van der Waals equation, relationship between critical constants and Van der Waals constants, compressibility factor. Law of corresponding states.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Unit–IV Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry : Electronic displacements: Inductive effect, electromeric effect,

# 2<sup>nd</sup> WEEK

MAJOR CHEMISTRY Unit-IV Basics of Organic Chemistry and Stereochemistry

Electronic displacements and its applications, reaction intermediates and concept of aromaticity. Concept of isomerism, types of isomerism, optical isomerism, optical activity, elements of symmetry, molecular chirality, enantiomers,

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** resonance, hyperconjugation. Cleavage of bonds: homolysis and heterolysis. Reaction intermediates: carbocations, carbanions, free radicals, and carbenes.

# 3rd WEEK

**MAJOR CHEMISTRY** stereogenic centre, properties of enantiomers, chiral and achiral molecules with two stereogenic centres, diastereomers, threo and erythro diastereomers, meso compounds, resolution of enantiomers, inversion, retention and racemization, relative and absolute configuration, sequence rules, R & S system of nomenclature.

**MINOR CHEMISTRY** Electrophiles and nucleophiles. Aromaticity: benzenoids and Huckel's rule.